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June 11th, 2019

Presented at the 2019 BayREN Forum, Connecting Public Health & Energy



About Build It Green

Build It Green's Mission is to create a world of healthy and sustainable homes for all people.

BuildItGreen.org





What's in the air?

Biological

- Dust mites
- Cockroaches
- Fungus (mold)
- Rodents
- Birds (attic areas)

Chemical

- Asbestos
- Lead
- Pesticides
- Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)







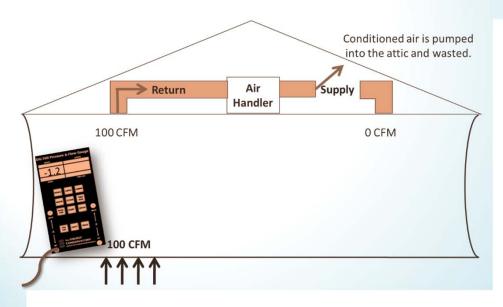








Uncontrolled air movement





The stack effect

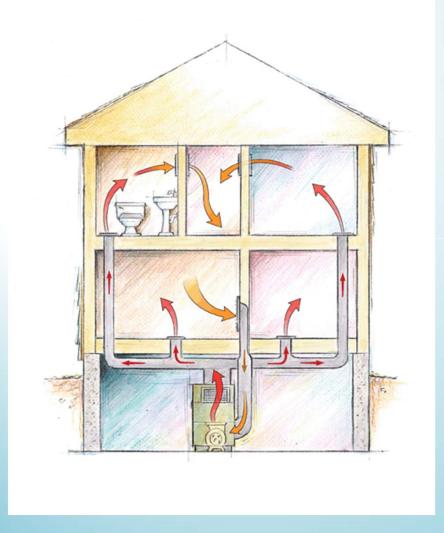








Controlled air movement



The air in the ducts is the air in the living area and vice versa, an optimal system is a closed loop.

When both the duct system and the shell of the home are well sealed then the air can be effectively filtered, and sources can be controlled.

Relative to energy efficiency, equipment cycles less often saving energy, if the equipment is "right sized" then run times are longer and less frequent which improves filtration.



Contaminate source control





- 8.3.1 Recommend the removal of indoor air pollutants sources identified in BPI-1100, Section 8.1, or implementation of other source control measures.
- 8.3.2 Sealing, gasketing, or weatherstripping all leaks between an attached or tuckunder garage and the house shall be recommended, including specific leakage paths as identified in BPI-1100, Section 8.2.
- 8.3.4 Sealing of air handler units and ducts that are located outside the pressure boundary shall be recommended.
- 8.3.5 For ducts located outside the pressure boundary, recommend R-8 insulation, at a minimum.

https://exams.bpi.org/site/resources/public/online-testing/ANSI-BPI-1200-S-2015-Standard-Practice-for-Basic-Analysis-of-Buildings.pdf



Cost of patient treatment

Asthma Costs the U.S. Economy More than \$80 Billion Per Year

• The annual per-person medical cost of asthma was \$3,266. Of that, \$1,830 was for prescriptions, \$640 for office visits, \$529 for hospitalizations, \$176 for hospital outpatient visits and \$105 for emergency room care.

In order to reduce asthma-related ER visits, hospitalizations, absenteeism and mortality, we need to support guidelines-based care, expand self-management education and reduce environmental asthma triggers at homes."

Dr. Tursynbek Nurmagambetov CDC's National Asthma Control Program

American Thoracic Society, 2018 https://www.thoracic.org/about/newsroom/press-releases/journal/asthma-costs-the-us-economy-more-than-80-billion-per-year.php





Approach

Energy Saving Assistance Program (ESA)

Energy efficiency improvements



Peninsula Minor Home Repair Program + Rebuilding Together Home repairs with a focus on health & safety





SASH – Single Family Affordable Solar Housing Program Rooftop solar photovoltaics



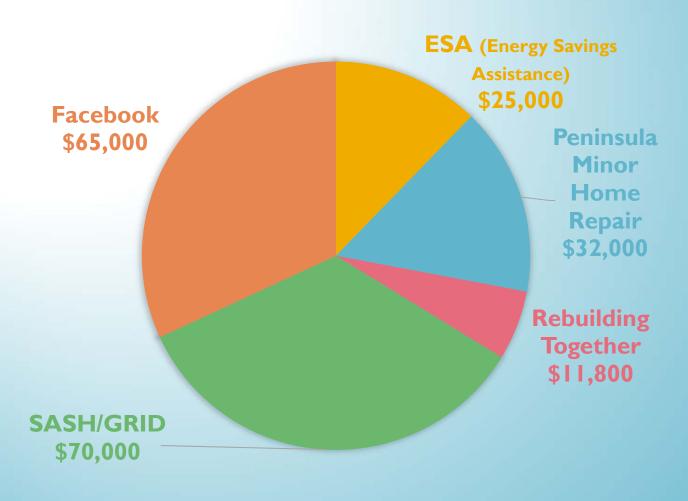
Facebook Grant

Gap funding for health remediations + repairs for disqualified homes



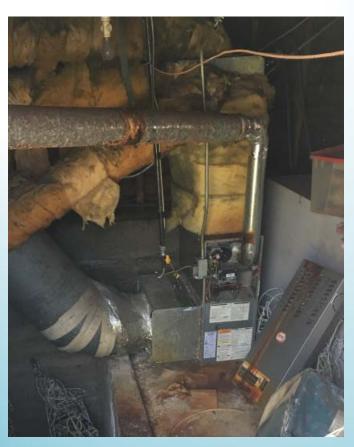


Funds Allocated for Home Improvements: \$208,800





Hayward Score of 13
3 People in Household - 3 year old w/ asthma







Multiple health & safety issues: Dust, mold, pests, clutter, poor IAQ, no vents, no heat, open to attic





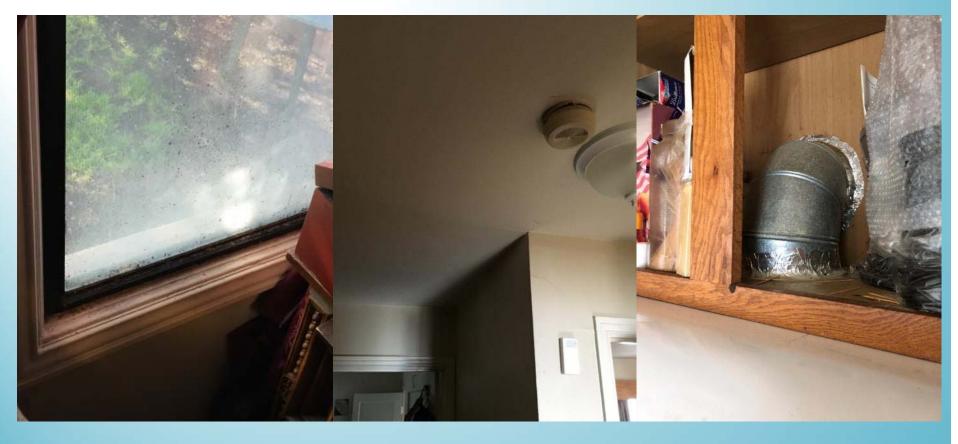
Hayward Score of 4 I
I Person in Household - Elderly







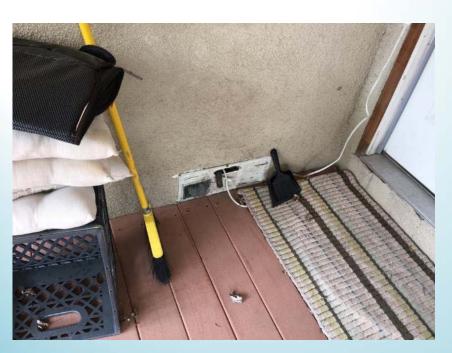
Multiple health & safety issues: Dust, poor IAQ, poor venting, damaged roof, damaged smoke detector





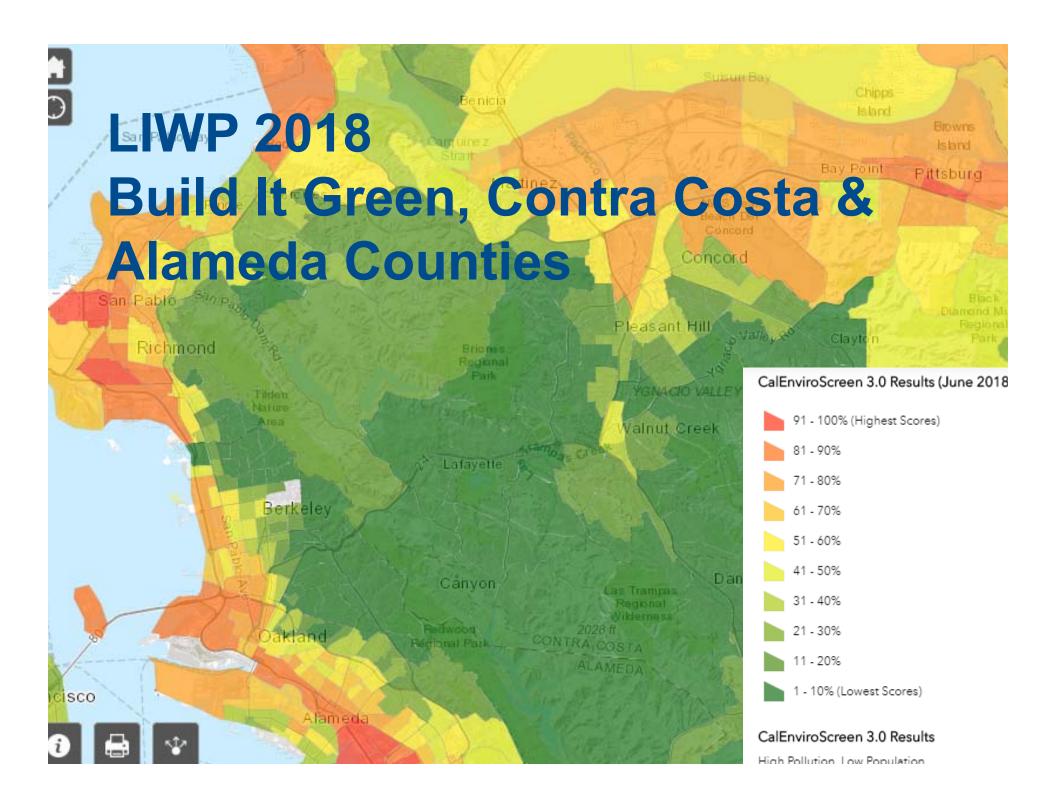
Hayward Score of 54

3 People in Household - 6 year old w/ allergies











Leverage public health Infrastructure

Low
Income
DACsHard-toReach

HTR
Expand S

Harder

Expand Services of Energy Efficiency Contractors for Holistic Treatment



Leveraging PH Infrastructure

- Treat homes AND people
- Strategies to reach most vulnerable- medically vulnerable
- Referrals from trusted resources Asthma Start Program and Field Nurses
- Connect and serve clients beyond "typical" EE reach





EE (Electrification) and Health

Energy efficiency upgrades improved:

- Overall health
- Respiratory conditions, including asthma
- Allergies, headaches, colds, sinus infections
- Cardiovascular conditions
- Mental health

Electrification MAXIMIZES Benefits

The furnace warmed the rooms, and they stayed toasty. "The best part is that so far this winter, my son hasn't gotten sick yet, and he's taking far fewer allergy pills than before,"



Looking Forward to Shifting Program Paradigm....Carbon Lens

- Avoid Locking in emissions
- Measure selection
- Whole building: Energy savings, GHG, and health, renewable and storage
- Not yet....refrigerants, low carbon materials, low GWP materials, water distribution savings, Material choices... but we are going there

Some Key Considerations

- Education is needed for all parties (PH and EE)
- Program requirements and timelines can be a challenge to understand
- Need to understand and account for level of effort
- PH professionals want to help clients
- EE may not be a top concern for the clients
- Gaps in funding are a challenge (timing and scope)
- Metrics needed to support and drive work and collaborative process
- Require documentation of barriers so we know what needs to be fixed and successes to grow

